

**TEST HOLD ON THE REQUEST OF SHELL TURKIYE**

**SUMMER TIME (IR RADIATION) :**

White painted steel tank surface temperature : 40 deg C  
Thermal Coat coated steel tank surface temperature : ?

From Boltzman Law we know :

$$q = A\sigma \epsilon T^4 \text{ where ;}$$

q is heat transfer rate

A is area

$\sigma$  is constant

$\epsilon$  is emissivity

T is surface temperature in degree Kelvin

We are given as per DOE tests Thermal Coat reduces heat flux by 41%. And when we make the calculation for 1 sqm ; (  $\epsilon_1 = 0,93$  (white paint)  $\epsilon_2 = 0,85$  (Thermal Coat)  $T_1$  (60 deg C in summer time)

$$\frac{q_1}{q_2} = \frac{A_1 \sigma \epsilon_1 T_1^4}{A_2 \sigma \epsilon_2 T_2^4}$$

$$\frac{q_1 A_2 \epsilon_1 T_1^4}{q_2 A_1 \epsilon_2 T_2^4}$$

$$\frac{1}{(1-0,41)} = \frac{0,93 \cdot (333)^4}{0,85 \cdot T_2^4},$$

$$T_2 = 298 \text{ deg K} = 25,48 \text{ deg C}$$

The result is ;

When the temperature of white painted surface reaches to 60 deg C, the surface temperature of the surface coated with Thermal Coat is 25,48 deg C.

### **SUMMER TIME (CONDUCTIVE HEAT TRANSFER)**

We now know that when the surface of the white paint reaches to 60 deg C, Thermal Coat surface is 25,50 deg C.

So for the 1 sqm of the surface the conductive heat transfer is ; (Inside surface temperature is 22 deg C, white painted steel white thickness of 2,5 cm )

$$q = - K.A \Delta T / \Delta x$$

$$q = - 45. 1 . (-38) / 0,025 = 68400 \text{ W} \quad \text{So,}$$

$$\text{Heat gain} = H = 68400 \times 3600 = 246240 \text{ KJ ( in 1 sqm, in an hour)}$$

For 2 mm Thermal Coat coated surface;

$$q = -0,08 .1.(-3,5) / 0,002 = 140 \text{ W} \quad \text{So,}$$

$$\text{Heat gain to the system} = 140 \times 3600 = 504 \text{ KJ (in 1 sqm, in an hour)}$$

### **WINTER TIME (CONDUCTIVE HEAT TRANSFER)**

Inside surface temperature is 22 deg C, outside surface temperature is 0 deg C

For bare steel surface ;

$$q = - 45 .1. 22 / 0,025 = - 39600 \text{ W} \quad \text{So,}$$

$$\text{Heat loss} = 39600 \times 3600 = 142560 \text{ KJ (in 1 sqm, in an hour)}$$

For 2 mm Thermal Coat coated surface;

$$q = - 0,08 . 1 . 22 / 0,002 = 880 \text{ W}$$

$$\text{Heat loss} = 880 \times 3600 = 3168 \text{ KJ (in 1 sqm, in an hour)}$$